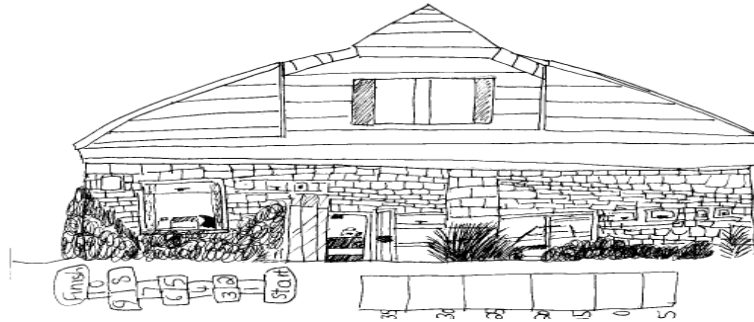


Graveley Primary School
A Church of England (VC) School



Supporting Looked After and
Previously Looked After
Children

Date policy updated	Autumn term 2021
Ratified by the Governing Board	17/11/2021
Date of next review	Autumn term 2024

At Graveley Primary School we understand that adopted and looked after children (CLA) may have additional needs. In order for them to have good life chances, and in line with our school vision, become the best version of themselves, provision should be out in place to address the wide range of needs they may have.

Name of the Designated Teacher for CLA and PLA

Laura Forster (Deputy Head Teacher/SENCo)

Name of the Designated School Governor for CLA and PLA

Elaine Dunncliffe

Our Ethos for CLA and PCLA

At Graveley School we will ensure that children looked after (CLA) and children previously looked after (PLA) have access to excellent educational provision and are prioritised for additional support through school-based interventions to achieve as well as possible.

We recognise that our school plays a vital role in providing a stable base for CLA/PCLA and in promoting their academic, social and emotional development. We promote whole school staff training in their specific needs, so that all adults at this school are sensitive to the barriers to learning that CLA/PCLA experience and feel able to support the children discretely and confidentially, as needs arise. We understand the need to work in a 'relationship-based' way so that children looked after and previously looked after feel valued and a part of our school community.

Our aim is to champion the needs of CLA/PCLA to ensure they make rapid educational and social progress during their period in care on the roll of this school.

Equality and Diversity Statement

This policy is intended to be helpful for improvement in the education available for all learners but has a focus on children looked after who, statistically, experience disadvantage in education. The criteria are clear that the expectation is that all learners receive a high-quality, ambitious education; that providers are inclusive of all learners; and that all providers must be meeting their statutory duties, including those under the Equality Act 2010 and all protected characteristics therein.

An inclusive learning environment in which everybody is respected is conducive to a happy and healthy learning environment.

The Virtual School Attachment Aware and Trauma Informed Toolkit training will support a greater understanding of diversity and equality and is relevant to many children particularly those returning to school in September 2021.

Coronavirus response:

We have delivered the Attachment Aware and Trauma Informed Toolkit training to all school staff and will develop a school response based on the principles within the toolkit. Promoting an inclusive environment is key to the well-being of all pupils as is a commitment to deepening pupils' understanding of "democracy, individual liberty, the rule of law and mutual respect and tolerance" (Ofsted 2019).

Our Aims for CLA and PCLA:

- to provide a safe and secure environment where educational progress and stability is always central to the planning and all adults understand the specific needs of CLA and PLA
- to narrow the gap between the attainment of CLA and PLA and their peers, ensuring **accelerated** and **rapid** progress
- that they benefit from school-based interventions, even if they do not necessarily meet the criteria for that intervention.) and to use the allocated Pupil Premium *Plus* (PP+) to ensure effective impact
- for all CLA to have at least termly Personal Education Planning (ePEP) meetings each academic year and for the joint planning and quality first teaching to have measurable impact on each child's learning on a daily basis
- for all PCLA to have at least termly This is Me (TiM) meetings each academic year and for the joint planning and quality first teaching to have measurable impact on each child's learning on a daily basis
- for all adults to provide sensitive, child-led support, adopting a relationship-based approach and with at least one key adult with whom the child or young person has a trusted relationship and who will act as an advocate for them and take a special interest in their progress in all school activities
- that school systems facilitate discrete support, that includes a strong relationship between school staff, carers and children looked after on roll
- our Behaviour Policy maintains clear boundaries and expectations about behaviour but we understand that not all behaviour is a matter of choice. We will not enforce sanctions that shame and ostracise children looked after from their peers, school, community or family. In this school we seek to create an inclusive and positive school ethos for every pupil
- CLA and PLA and their families will feel part of the school community; they will be actively welcomed, involved and engaged into this school community

Educational Planning for Children Looked After

Personal Education Plans (ePEP) and CLA Self Evaluation Forms (CLASEF):

The school will ensure that every CLA on roll has a Personal Education Planning (ePEP) meeting that is reviewed termly, within the statutory care planning framework, and in collaboration with the social worker, carer and other relevant professionals. In any one school year there will be at least 3 PEP meetings for each CLA. The school will complete all sections of the CLASEF to share our plan for improvement and development in school for disadvantaged children and also to inform the Hertfordshire Virtual School of the school's policy and practice, to account for the efficient and effective spend of the PP+ funding and to inform the school Governing Board as the annual report.

Roles and Responsibilities:

The Head Teacher and Governing Board are committed to promoting improved educational life chances for CLA and PLA. They will ensure that the Designated Teacher for Children Looked After has qualified teacher status, appropriate seniority in the leadership team and time and experience to fulfil this statutory role and have at least 2 days per year training to remain fully informed. They will monitor the role of the Designated Teacher to ensure that all CLA and PLA make accelerated and rapid progress and that the whole school staff receive appropriate training.

The Designated Teacher for Children Looked After and Children Previously Looked After is Laura Forster. She is a qualified teacher and the school's SENCo and will promote improved educational life chances for CLA and PLA by:

- ensuring that the CLA or PLA has access to quality first teaching
- tracking the progress of CLA and PLA across the curriculum using data, teacher reports and book looks
- ensuring that the PP+ is used effectively and efficiently
- performing a coordinating role with school staff and outside agencies
- ensuring effective communication with the school's assigned Education Adviser from the Virtual School
- developing expertise in the field of CLA, including attachment theory and trauma-informed practice
- delivering the Virtual School training: 'An introduction to Attachment Aware and Trauma-Informed Practice' to the whole school
- providing and attending training and offering advice to the whole school staff
- promoting a school culture which is supportive, relationship-based and has high expectations for CLA and PLA

- regularly reporting to the Head and Governing Board on the attainment of CLA and PLA and school resource and staff training needs for working with this group
- prioritising CLA for school-based additional support, even when the young person does not meet the criteria
- ensuring that CLA and PLA are not overlooked for positions of student responsibility within the school because of their care status
- completing the annual Strength and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ) of each CLA as requested, to inform their annual CLA health review.

All staff will promote improved educational life chances for CLA and PLA by:

- reading this 'school policy' for CLA
- attending relevant training, including the Virtual School toolkit training on 'Attachment Aware and Trauma-Informed Practice' (to be found on the Virtual School website: www.hertfordshire.gov.uk/virtualschool)
- providing accurate information and data when asked by the Designated Teacher
- referring to the Designated Teacher for advice
- playing their part in creating an attachment and trauma-informed 'CLA-friendly' culture and securing rapid progress for CLA by ensuring that they benefit from any additional school-based support available

Attendance:

School attendance procedures reflect the specific needs of CLA and PLA to ensure good school attendance. Where there is a concern about attendance or punctuality the school will contact the carer, social worker and other professionals including the Virtual School, as an early intervention, as outlined in our attendance policy.

Admissions/ Transitions:

School procedures to support CLA during admission and transition include:

- prioritising CLA and PLA at the point of admission
- the swift transfer of information between schools that may include school visits and at times of transition, teaching at the previous school
- early identification of staff mentor and peer buddy
- additional support and planning for CLA and PLA at times of transition
- structured activities to 'say goodbye', in recognition of the impact of broken attachments and loss

School Procedures

Prior to admission at Graveley, an initial meeting will be arranged to discuss a child's transition and longer term needs. The meeting may include:

- a transition programme including flexi-time if applicable.
- an introduction to the 'This is Me' programme (see later).
- discussions about previous child protection information.
- health information.
- legal status of the child.
- baseline information.

Where possible we will arrange to visit the current school to work with the Head Teacher and adoptive parents to understand the needs of the child. However, due to timescales this may be unable to be timetabled. In these instances, a telephone conversation will take place.

Upon admission the child may continue to be a CLA whilst they are awaiting a court order. The normal PEP (Personal Education Plan) process will continue. Once a child has been legally adopted the child will be enrolled on our 'This is Me' programme.

Special Educational Needs & Disabilities:

All staff will work creatively to secure accelerated and rapid progress for CLA and PCLA who have special educational needs & disabilities by:

- having high expectation of progress each academic year (*in line with the expectation set out in the ePEP, TiM and CLA-SEF*)
- ensuring that they are accessing school-based targeted support which is 'additional to and different from' the universal and additional needs provision (*in line with the SEND Code of Practice*)
- ensuring that all plans are coordinated, appropriate interventions identified, and teaching to the plan is systematic
- ensuring that progress is regularly monitored and reviewed, in line with the SEND Code of Practice
- ensuring that any work undertaken by non-teaching staff has teacher over-sight
- that with the school SENCO the EHCP review is held in a timely way with all relevant professionals invited and their views obtained.

'This is Me' Programme

Our TIM programme is focused on addressing all the needs of PCLA. The programme includes:

- Termly reviews for parents and child to discuss progress, needs and outcomes.
- Tracking of pupil premium use against outcomes.
- Discussion about interventions may take place as well as discussing the impact of any external interventions.

In School Interventions/Strategies

Each child is individual and will have specific needs. Strategies which may help include:

- Contact book.
- Visual timetables.
- Key/lead adult.
- Transition toy.
- Fiddle toys/pencil chews.
- Pass to go in from play if things are difficult.
- Special jobs to increase self-esteem.
- Clear and supported transitions during the day to minimise stress or anxiety.
- Sensory Circuits/Sessions
- Lunchtime nurture club

Parental Input

It is important that parents work alongside the school. Discussions about triggers or future triggers should take place with the class teacher, designated teacher.

Safeguarding:

School staff will be vigilant for any safeguarding issues which can impact particularly on CLA by: familiarising themselves with the '*School Policy Guidance for Children in Care*' and following the school's child protection policy and the '*DfE: Keeping Children Safe in Education*' (All staff) June 2019, if there are any safeguarding concerns.

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/keeping-children-safe-in-education--2>

Exclusion:

- We have reviewed the school behaviour policy (July 2020) in line with the statutory guidance published in February 2018
- We will make every effort to avoid excluding a CLA/PCLA, in recognition of the increased risk this poses in terms of them quickly disengaging from the school, due to their early experience of broken attachments and loss. Before acting, we will discuss the rationale for exclusion with the assigned Education Adviser from the Virtual School.
- If there is no option other than exclusion, then we will make every attempt to reduce the number of days of the exclusion.
- School procedures are in place to reduce the risk of exclusion of CLA and PLA. CLA and PLA with special educational needs should have exclusion as a behaviour management action as a last possible resort

Multi-Agency Working:

- **School staff will make every effort to** develop positive professional relationships with colleagues from other agencies and facilitate their work. This will enable colleagues to successfully perform their roles and positively impact on the education and wider needs of CLA and PLA.

ADDENDUM TO THE CLA and PCLA

SCHOOL POLICY

CHILDREN KNOWN TO A SOCIAL WORKER

(CKSW)

Policy Objective:

To promote the educational outcomes of the cohort of children with a social worker and those who have previously had a social worker who are aged from 0 up to 18, so that these children make educational progress.

At **Graveley Primary School** we will ensure that children with a social worker and those who have previously had a social worker (CKSW) have access to excellent educational provision that supports engagement and attendance so that these children are kept safe from harm and are able to reach their potential, in accordance with the *DfE's 'Promoting the education of children with a social worker' Virtual School Head role extension, June 2021*.

We recognise that our school plays a vital role in maintaining high aspiration for CKSW and that providing a stable base for these children and promoting their academic, social and emotional development will level up their outcomes and narrow the attainment gap. To this end, we promote whole school staff training in their specific needs, so that all adults at this school are sensitive to the barriers to learning that CKSW experience and feel able to support the children discretely and confidentially, as needs arise. We understand the need to work in a 'relationship-based' way so that these children and their families are valued as part of our school community.

Our aim is to champion the educational attendance, attainment and progress of CKSW to ensure they make rapid educational and social progress whilst on roll at this school.

Equality and Diversity Statement

This policy is intended to be helpful for improvement in the education available for all learners but has a focus on CKSW who, statistically, experience disadvantage in education. The criteria are clear that the expectation is that all learners receive a high-quality, ambitious education; that providers are inclusive of all learners; and that all providers must be meeting their statutory duties, including those under the Equality Act 2010 and all protected characteristics therein.

The Virtual School Attachment Aware and Trauma Informed Toolkit training will support a greater understanding of diversity and equality and is relevant to many children.

Roles and Responsibilities:

The Headteacher and Governing Board are committed to promoting improved educational life chances for CKSW through partnership work with other agencies, so that the system around these children and families prioritises education.

All staff will promote improved educational life chances for CKSW:

- reading this school policy addendum for CKSW
- attending relevant training, including the Virtual School toolkit training on 'Attachment Aware and Trauma-Informed Practice' (to be found on the Virtual School website: www.hertfordshire.gov.uk/virtualschool)
- playing their part in creating a school and classroom ethos so that individual needs are understood and supported.

Attendance:

School attendance procedures will support regular and good attendance. Where there is a concern about attendance or punctuality the school will contact the parent, social worker and other professionals, as an early intervention, as outlined in our attendance policy.

Admissions/Transitions:

- the swift transfer of information between schools that may include school visits and at times of transition, teaching at the previous school
- early identification of needs and support such as a staff mentor
- structured activities to secure good attachment in school with both staff and peers.

Additional Educational Needs:

- having high expectations
- ensuring that planning is coordinated, appropriate interventions identified and teaching to the plan is systematic; ensuring that any work undertaken by non-teaching staff has teacher oversight (*in line with the Lamb Report, Dec '09*)
- ensuring that progress is regularly monitored and reviewed.

Special Educational Needs & Disabilities:

- ensuring that CKSW are accessing school-based targeted support which is 'additional to and different from' the universal and additional needs provision (*in line with the SEND Code of Practice*)
- ensuring that all plans are coordinated, appropriate interventions identified, and teaching to the plan is systematic
- ensuring that progress is regularly monitored and reviewed, in line with the SEND Code of Practice
- ensuring that any work undertaken by non-teaching staff has teacher oversight
- that with the school SENCO the EHCP review is held in a timely way with all relevant professionals invited and their views obtained.

Safeguarding:

School policies around safeguarding are understood and that school is seen as a protective factor for CKSW, where school attendance can help keep a child safe from harm either in the home or from non-familial abuse.

Exclusion:

We have reviewed the school's Behaviour Policy in line with the new duty guidance published in June 2021 (*Promoting the education of children with a social worker, Virtual School Head role extension, June 2021*).

- We will make every effort to avoid exclusion, in recognition of the increased risk this poses in terms of CKSW quickly disengaging from the school.
- If there is no option other than exclusion, then we will make every attempt to reduce the number of days of the exclusion.
- We will use the following methods to avoid excluding a child (*To be completed by the school*).
- School procedures are in place to reduce the risk of exclusion of a child with special educational needs. Exclusion as a behaviour management action will be a last possible resort (*Regulation 4(1)(c) of the Equalities Act 2010 which means that a head teacher could only lawfully exclude a child for a reason relating to*

"With God, all things are possible." Matthew 19:26 11

their disability, even a disability that results in the child having a tendency to physical abuse, if reasonable adjustments have been made).

Multi-Agency Working:

- **School staff will make every effort to** develop positive professional relationships with colleagues from other agencies and facilitate their work. This will enable colleagues to successfully perform their roles and positively impact on the education outcomes of CKSW, supporting progress and enabling these children to reach their potential.